



Daily Paper \$8 a Year

"Let our Just Censure"

Attend the True Event."

Tri-Weekly \$5 a Year

BY JULIAN A. SELBY.

COLUMBIA, S. C., FRIDAY MORNING, JANUARY 31, 1868.

VOLUME III—NO. 268.

## THE PHOENIX, PUBLISHED DAILY AND TRI-WEEKLY. THE GLEANER, EVERY WEDNESDAY MORNING. BY JULIAN A. SELBY, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

Office on Main street, a few doors above Taylor (or Camden) street.

### TERMS—IN ADVANCE.

SUBSCRIPTION.  
Daily Paper, six months.....\$4 00  
Tri-Weekly, " " " " " " 2 50  
Weekly, " " " " " " 1 50

ADVERTISEMENTS  
Inserted at 75 cents per square for the first insertion, and 50 cents for each subsequent. Weekly 75 cents each insertion.  
A liberal discount made on the above rates when advertisements are inserted by the month or year.

AGENTS.  
Spartanburg—Hiram Mitchell.  
J. R. Allen, Chester.  
Julius Poppe, Anderson C. H.  
S. P. Kinard, Newberry C. H.  
James Grant, Union.  
J. M. Allen, Greenville.

### News from Liberia.

William Rose, the body servant of Gen. Maxcy Gregg, who went to Liberia on the Golconda with Miss Gregg, has lately returned to his native State, and has furnished us with some interesting facts connected with that country. He represents Liberia as being capable of producing everything that is used by man, but the enervating climate has prevented the colonists from improving these natural advantages. Tobacco, lumber, meat, &c., are imported extensively, though the forests abound in the most valuable woods, and the country is capable of producing the finest description of tobacco, while cattle could be raised with ease when once acclimated. At Monrovia, the capital of Liberia, the colored merchants are doing well, their trade extending through Africa. They barter with the natives for palm oil, which is sold to the vessels at from twenty-seven and a half to forty cents per gallon. About 2,000 bags of coffee are exported yearly to England, where, indeed, most of the products are sent. Rice, cotton, coffee and vegetables are grown to a limited extent, but are used mostly for home consumption, the natives and colonists gaining a living with such ease that they do not exert themselves. The palm oil is produced from the nuts of the palm tree, which grows luxuriantly, and, as it is easily manufactured, little care is taken to develop the agricultural resources of the country. The climate is not warmer than a summer in South Carolina, but there is no winter, and water-melons, Irish potatoes and other vegetables ripen in January. Irish potatoes are first planted from the cut-eye, as in this country, but this growth produces only a small seed about the size of a marble, and the potato is raised from the vines, much as sweet potatoes and "slips" here.

The Colonization Society furnishes each new comer with ten acres of land, a house and rations for six months, with a doctor and nurse while sick during that time. Labor can be obtained for from forty to seventy cents per day, and mechanics' wages are from \$1.00 a \$1.50 per day in Liberian currency. This currency (copper and paper) passes from Cape Palmas to Monrovia, and is very much depreciated, being worth about fifty cents on the dollar. It is made in England.

The natives have been greatly improved by contact with the colonists, and the efforts of the missionaries to instill the doctrines of Christianity have met with some success. Several of the natives have "professed religion," and two of them are missionaries, one belonging to the Baptist and the other to the Presbyterian denomination. Miss Gregg is teaching the natives at Monrovia, where there is a large mission station. Our informant states that the great drawback to immigration is the African fever, which invariably attacks all strangers, and few recover unless the

greatest care is taken. Once acclimated, the climate has no terrors to the colonist, and if he uses only a moderate degree of energy, he can secure a comfortable support. Many of the older colonists have acquired considerable wealth by trading with the natives and the vessels that visit the different ports. Most of those who went from South Carolina are doing well, though they generally yield to the influence of the hot climate and become as lazy as the natives.

One of the most singular features of the country is the absence of cattle of every description. Horses are extremely rare, the riding being done in palanquins borne by men. There are also very few persons who raise horned cattle, though frequent attempts have been made to introduce them from abroad, but they are seldom acclimated. Corned beef and pickled pork are imported from New York which, with the rice raised on the spot, constitutes the food of the majority of the settlers.

William Rose was the body servant of Gen. Gregg, and was with him when he was killed at the battle of Fredericksburg. He wears the General's gold watch, which was presented to him as a testimonial of esteem by Miss Gregg. The inner case of the watch bears an inscription stating this fact. Rose went to Liberia with Miss Gregg, but was taken with the African fever, and determined to come back to South Carolina, where he expects to remain. While he does not discourage emigration, he feels confident that only those possessing strong constitutions and temperate habits, can succeed. Nature has been lavish of her treasures, but they are for the most part neglected, and though the country produces the finest woods, gold, ivory, &c., they will never be exported to any large extent.

[Charleston News.

**Hams and Breakfast Strips,**  
FRESH and good, at low rates.  
Dec 7 JOHN C. SEEGER & CO.

**Painted Cotton Ties.**  
TRY DILLON'S UNIVERSAL TIE.  
It is the most simple,  
The strongest,  
The most economical, and  
The best TIE in use.  
For sale by J. & T. R. AGNEW.  
Oct 29

**Ladies' Industrial Association.**  
MME. DEMOREST'S Bulletin of Ladies, and Children's Fashions, for fall and winter, with paper patterns; also, Hair Crimpers, Needles stuck like Pins, Marking Cotton and various fancy articles. Oct 31

**WANTED.**  
2000 EMPTY SACKS.  
FISHER & LOWRANCE.

**100 Reams Wrapping Paper,**  
VERY STRONG, at low rates.  
Dec 7 JOHN C. SEEGER & CO.

**No. 1 Mackerel,**  
VERY fat.  
Dec 7 JOHN C. SEEGER & CO.

**South Carolina—Lexington District.**  
James Ballington and wife Harriet, applicants, vs. Frederick Steel, Eliza Shumpe, Martha Wingard and others, defendants.

**IT APPEARING** to my satisfaction, that Martha Wingard, and two others, minors, (names not known,) defendants in this case, reside without this State. It is, therefore, ordered that they, or their representatives, do appear and object to the sale of the real estate of Mrs. MARGARET WINGARD, deceased, on or before the FIRST MONDAY in February next, 1868, or their consent to the same will be entered of record.

A. EFIRD,  
Ordinary L. D.

**South Carolina—Richland District.**  
John W. Parker, Executor of J. T. Munds, vs. Ann E. Munds et al.

**PURSUANT** to decretal order of Chancellor Lesane in the above stated case, January 14, 1868, the creditors of JAMES T. MUND'S are hereby required to establish their demands before me, within three months from date of this publication.  
D. B. DESAUSSE, C. E. R. D.  
Jan 17 f13

**FRESH BUTTER AND EGGS.**  
199 LBS. Fresh Mountain BUTTER,  
75 dozen Fresh EGGS. At  
Dec 24 J. C. SEEGER & CO.'S

**IRON TIES.**  
THE best kind. BEARD'S Self-Adjusting IRON TIE, low for cash.  
Nov 10 FISHER & LOWRANCE.

### SPECIAL NOTICES.

**A COUGH, A COLD, OR A SORE THROAT,** requires immediate attention, and should be checked. If allowed to continue, Irritation of the Lungs, a Permanent Throat Disease, or Consumption, is often the result.

**BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES** Having a direct influence to the parts, give immediate relief. For BRONCHITIS, ASTHMA, CATARRH, CONSUMPTIVE AND THROAT DISEASES, Troches are used with always good success.

Singers and Public Speakers use them to clear and strengthen the voice.

Obtain only "Brown's Bronchial Troches," and do not take any of the worthless imitations that may be offered. Sold everywhere. Oct 27 f4mo

**DEBILITY AND EMACIATION—**Both result from the lack of ability to convert the food into nutriment. How necessary, then, for those suffering from these alarming symptoms to immediately resort to a remedy that will strengthen the stomach and digestive organs. For, as soon as this desirable object has been accomplished, the health improves, and the patient resumes his usual personal appearance.

**HOTSETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS** have attained a world-wide popularity in such cases, and have been proven the best and safest means of removing constipation, toning the stomach, giving energy to the liver and relieving every symptom of nervousness and depression of spirits. Its cheering and beneficial effects are highly spoken of by thousands, who owe to it their restoration to health. No restorative in the annals of medicine has attained the same popularity in the short space of time it has been before the public, or has won the high endorsements accorded to this excellent tonic. Many other preparations, purporting to be correctives and restoratives, have been introduced, and have perished one by one, while the popularity of Hostetter's Stomach Bitters continues to increase, and is now recognized as a standard household medicine. The success which attends the use of the Bitters evinces at once its virtues in all cases of debility and diseases of the stomach. Certificates, almost without number, have been published, attesting its truly miraculous power in removing those painful and fearful diseases. And at this time it seems idle to do more than call attention to the great remedy of the age, in order to awaken public attention to its excellence. It is the only preparation of the kind that is reliable in all cases, and it is therefore worthy of the consideration of the afflicted. Jan 29 6f

**PANKIN'S HEPATIC BITTERS** are rapidly gaining in public esteem. They are decidedly the most excellent Vegetable Tonic yet discovered for the cure of general debility and disorders of the stomach or liver. Those who have used them pronounce them to be all that is claimed for them. For sale by all druggists. April 12 fly Dr. C. H. MIOT, Agent.

**The Confessions and Experience of an Invalid.**—Published for the benefit and as a caution to young men and others, who suffer from Nervous Debility, Premature Decay of Manhood, &c., supplying the means of self-cure. Written by one who cured himself, and sent free on receiving a post-paid directed envelope. Address NATHANIEL MAYFAIR, Brooklyn, New York. Also free, by the same publisher, a circular of DAISY SWAIN, the great Poem of the War. Dec 18 3mo

**FURNITURE! FURNITURE!!**  
THE undersigned keeps constantly on hand an assortment of FURNITURE, such as is usually wanted in a house, consisting of BED-STEADS, all kinds; Chairs, Tables, Wardrobes, Bureaus, Washstands, Safes, Desks, &c. He is also prepared to manufacture and repair anything in the Cabinet Making line.  
JEROME FAGAN,  
Jan 8 Opposite new Masonic Hall.

**Potash, Potash, Potash.**  
JUST received, one cask CRUDE POTASH, for making Soap, cheaper and better than the condensed Lye. For sale by FISHER & HEINITSH, Druggists. Dec 27

**Powder, Shot, &c.**  
DUPONT'S RIFLE POWDER, in whole, half and quarter kegs.  
Dupont's Blasting, Duck Shooting, Eagle and Diamond Grain Powder.  
Drop and Buck Shot, Percussion Caps, Flint, Guns, Pistols, &c., on hand and for sale low by J. & T. R. AGNEW, Sole Agents for Dupont's Gunpowder. Dec 12

### The Due West Female College.

OVER 100 names are on our roll. There is still room. Pupils received at any time. BOARDING \$12 per month, in currency, not including Fuel and Washing. TUITION \$20 for five months. Music, (Piano,) \$24. Vocal Music, French and Latin taught free of charge. J. I. BONNER, President. Jan 21

### Limestone Springs Female High School.

REV. WM. CURTIS, LL.D., PRINCIPAL. THE ensuing session of this SCHOOL will commence on WEDNESDAY, the 19th day of February next.

It is requested that applications for admission be made as soon as possible to Dr. CURTIS at the School; answers will be returned in each instance, and parties then applied for will be met by Dr. CURTIS at the most convenient point on the line of railroad between Charleston and Picolet Depot, at the opening of the School.

Terms, payable in advance, in currency, per session of five months:  
Board, including washing, fuel, lights, &c.....\$75 00  
Tuition in all English branches..... 25 00  
Stationery, pens, ink, paper, &c..... 1 00  
The above is required for each Pupil; the following are optional:  
Tuition on the Piano.....\$25 00  
Use of Piano..... 2 50  
Tuition on the Guitar..... 20 00  
Vocal Lessons, separate..... 20 00  
Vocal Lessons, in class..... 10 00  
Tuition in French or Modern Languages, each..... 20 00  
Tuition in Drawing or Painting..... 20 00  
No other charge will be made, except for Books and private Stationery furnished.  
Jan 14

**M. W. BYTHEWOOD,**  
Auctioneer and General Commission Merchant,  
On Washington st., rear of A. Tolleson's, COLUMBIA, S. C.

THE above store having been rented, I am from this day prepared to receive consignments of Cotton, Corn, Flour, Bacon, Groceries and Provisions in general; also, Furniture, Dry Goods, Clothing, Tobacco, &c.  
From my experience of twenty years in the auction and commission business, in this city, Charleston and Newberry, S. C., I hope to receive a liberal share of patronage from my old friends and the public generally. Dec 19

**English Goods.**  
JUST RECEIVED, direct from Liverpool,  
FINE DOUBLE-BARREL GUNS, Eley's and Cox's Percussion Caps, Police Handcuffs, Tinned, Iron, Table and Tea Spoons, Common and Fine Curry Combs, Padlocks, in sets and dozens, Fine Steel Shovels and Tongs, English Wafer Irons, Trace Chains and Hoes, Hooks and Hinges, Cases Surveyor's Instruments, Brass Letter Locks, Brad, Sewing and Pegging Awns, Wad Cutters, Gun Wads, &c.  
For sale low by J. & T. R. AGNEW. Dec 21

**Sportsmen's Equipments,**  
Guns, Pistols, Fishing Tackle, &c.

THE undersigned has removed his stock of goods in the above line to the store next to Fisher & Heinitsh's. Guns and Pistols repaired and put in perfect order, at reasonable notice. SEWING MACHINES Repaired.  
P. W. KRAFT,  
Main street, opposite Phoenix Office. Aug 28

### TO THE LADIES!

FRESH ARRIVALS by steamer from New York of the FINEST and CHEAPEST  
**MILLINERY**  
Ever offered in Columbia; also, CLOAKS, CORSETS, ZEPHYR WORSTED, HAIR BRAIDS, &c., &c., at Mrs. C. E. REED'S, next door to Mr. E. Pollard's drug store, Main st. DRESS-MAKING in all branches. Nov 12 3mo

**WOOD WARE, WOOD WARE.**  
BROOMS, TUBS, KEELERS, BUCKETS, &c.  
Mats, Twine, Wrapping Paper, Matches, &c., cheap, for cash, by Dec 1 FISHER & LOWRANCE.

**Dr. Geo. Smith's Dental Laboratory.**  
THE subscriber offers inducements—in the way of GOOD WORK and LOW PRICES—to one and all requiring his professional services. Give him a call. Perfect satisfaction guaranteed or no charge. Office on Camden street, nearly opposite the Park. Nov 8 ly

**Heinitsh's Queen's Delight,** for Tetter, Pimples, Blisters, and Eruptions on the face.

### FISHER & LOWRANCE,



COLUMBIA, S. C.

### Winter Clothing NOW IN STORE.

**R. & W. C. SWAFFIELD**  
AHEAD AS USUAL!

**SUITS FROM \$7.50 TO \$60.**

A FULL LINE OF  
SHIRTS,  
HOSIERY,  
UNDER GARMENTS,  
GLOVES,  
TIES,  
TRAVELING SHAWLS,  
BLANKETS, ETC.

New Style PAPER and LINEN COLLARS. A splendid line of FRENCH and ENGLISH CASSIMERE, which will be made to order in the LATEST STYLES and at LOW PRICES.  
Everything that is new in the way of

### HATS.

N. B.—Our CLOTHING is nearly all of OUR OWN MANUFACTURE.

**WALKER'S BLOCK,**  
Sept 20 MAIN STREET

**ISAAC SULZBACHER,**  
AT THE SIGN OF THE

**Green Spectacles.**  
HAS on hand a splendid assortment of

WATCHES,  
JEWELRY, SPECTACLES, &c.

Having moved to the Main street, he is determined to continue to sell goods at rates LOWER than can be purchased elsewhere.

REPAIRING, in all its branches, at unusually low rates.  
ALL WORK GUARANTEED.  
FOR ONE YEAR.

HAIR JEWELRY made to order and mounted, by  
I. SULZBACHER,  
Main street,  
Oct 18 One door South Phoenix office.

**EXCHANGE RESTAURANT,**  
Camden Street, rear of Gregg's China Store.

**J. CLENDINING, - - - Proprietor.**

HAVING thoroughly fitted up the above establishment as a RESTAURANT, I am prepared to furnish visitors with the best of Eatables and DRINKABLES. OYSTERS, GAME, FISH, MEATS, etc., prepared in the very best style, by one of the finest cooks in the city. SUPPERS furnished at short notice. Families supplied with OYSTERS at reasonable prices. Choice WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS constantly on hand. LUNCH every day at 1 o'clock. Dec 10

**THE POLLOCK HOUSE.**

LIQUORS, WINES, SEGARS, TOBACCO, &c., AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

THE UNDERSIGNED has fitted up his establishment, and has received a large stock of the finest qualities and brands of LIQUORS, WINES, ALES, SEGARS, Smoking and Chewing TOBACCO, etc.; SYRUPS, CORDIALS and other articles.

ALSO, JELLIES and BRANDY FRUITS of home production.

In the rear of the wholesale store, he has a handsomely appointed

SAMPLE ROOM.

WHERE the best of everything is dispensed.

**REFRESHMENTS**  
OF all kinds—FISH, OYSTERS, GAME, MEATS, &c.—furnished at short notice, and in the very best styles.

**SUPPER ROOMS.**  
ATTACHED to the establishment are commodious rooms, where private DINNERS and SUPPERS will be furnished for any number of persons from two to 150.

LUNCH every day, at 11 o'clock. The Proprietor pledges himself that he will continue, as heretofore, to use his utmost endeavors to give perfect satisfaction to his patrons and guests.  
Jan 1 T. M. POLLOCK, Proprietor.